



Authorization Framework for Secure Cloud Assisted Connected Cars and Vehicular Internet of Things

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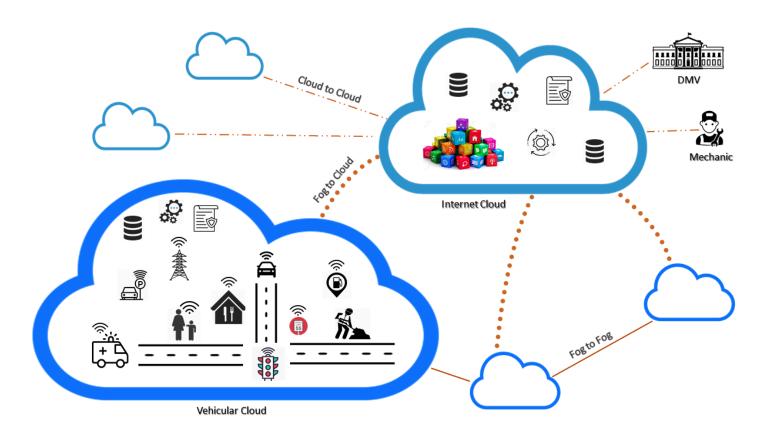
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Connected Cars Ecosystem









Security and Privacy Requirements



- On-Board Application and Sensors
 - Tesla and Jeep X
- Over the Air updates
- V2X fake messages
- In-vehicle ECU communication
- Personal Data
- > Third Party devices
- User Privacy Preferences
- Spoofing, Ransomware, Injection...
- Loss of Information in Cloud





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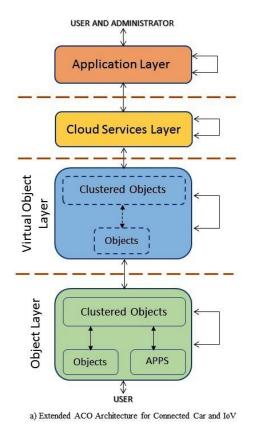
- Software Reliance
- Broad Attack Surface
- Untrusted Entities

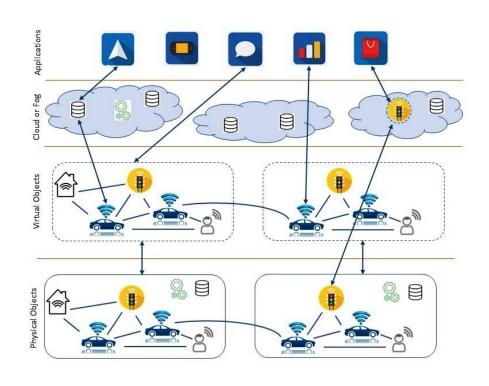




Extended Access Control Oriented Architecture







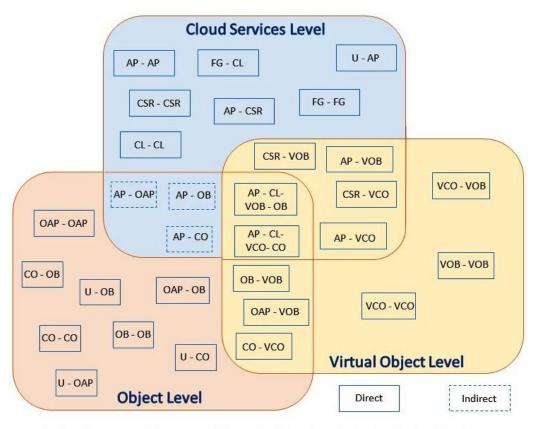
b) Connected Car and Vehicular IoT Components in Extended ACO Layers





Authorization Framework





U: User CO: Clustered Objects OB: Objects OAP: Object Layer Applications CL: Cloud FG: Fog CSR: Cloud Services VCO: Virtual Clustered Objects VOB: Virtual Objects AP: User Applications





Access Control Strategies



- > Static vs Dynamic
- What kind of relationship they have?
 - Owner
 - Manufacturer
 - Friend
- Multi-Layered
- Groups Based
- > Trusted Interaction
 - How I trust you?
 - Previous interaction..?
- > ABAC, ReBAC Models
- Who will administer?
- > Data in Cloud, cross cloud sharing, how?





Research Questions



- > External Interface
- ➤ In-Vehicle Interaction
- ➤ Whom to TRUST? How establish TRUST?
- Cross Cloud Sharing
- Data in Cloud

